

2757341.5

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
				F(2, 22)	=	0.02
Model	341.929337	2	170.964669	Prob > F	=	0.9824
Residual	211063.831	22	9593.81048	R-squared	=	0.0016
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0891
Total	211405.76	24	8808.57333	Root MSE	=	97.948

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-.1805735	6.411318	-0.03	0.978	-13.47683	13.11569
x2	.5064023	2.722052	0.19	0.854	-5.138788	6.151592
_cons	58.36179	47.94892	1.22	0.236	-41.07819	157.8018

211063.83

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
				F(2, 22)	=	0.90
Model	6877604.94	2	3438802.47	Prob > F	=	0.4220
Residual	84306563.2	22	3832116.51	R-squared	=	0.0754
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0086
Total	91184168.2	24	3799340.34	Root MSE	=	1957.6

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-141.5007	119.4511	-1.18	0.249	-389.2271	106.2258
x2	65.64152	94.65227	0.69	0.495	-130.6553	261.9383
_cons	2696.646	1497.375	1.80	0.085	-408.7197	5802.012

84306563

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
				F(2, 22)	=	1.01
Model	7644682.28	2	3822341.14	Prob > F	=	0.3789
Residual	82876299.2	22	3767104.51	R-squared	=	0.0845
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0012
Total	90520981.4	24	3771707.56	Root MSE	=	1940.9

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-165.407	157.7963	-1.05	0.306	-492.6565	161.8425
x2	62.2997	56.49268	1.10	0.282	-54.85896	179.4584
_cons	827.225	775.6222	1.07	0.298	-781.317	2435.767

82876299

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
				F(2, 22)	=	2.05
Model	27970.2754	2	13985.1377	Prob > F	=	0.1527
Residual	150121.725	22	6823.71476	R-squared	=	0.1571
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0804
Total	178092	24	7420.5	Root MSE	=	82.606

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	7.182433	3.645333	1.97	0.062	-.377526	14.74239
x2	3.926673	5.737872	0.68	0.501	-7.972944	15.82629
_cons	16.4994	35.53497	0.46	0.647	-57.19562	90.19442

150121.72

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
				F(2, 22)	=	4.76
Model	3211328.69	2	1605664.34	Prob > F	=	0.0191
Residual	7419022.35	22	337228.289	R-squared	=	0.3021
				Adj R-squared	=	0.2386
Total	10630351	24	442931.293	Root MSE	=	580.71

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-86.81997	32.04336	-2.71	0.013	-153.2738	-20.36612
x2	21.58969	18.54844	1.16	0.257	-16.87742	60.0568
_cons	2045.803	556.9119	3.67	0.001	890.8386	3200.768

7419022.4

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
Model	4598.38203	2	2299.19101	F(2, 22)	=	0.02
Residual	2771928.26	22	125996.739	Prob > F	=	0.9819
				R-squared	=	0.0017
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0891
Total	2776526.64	24	115688.61	Root MSE	=	354.96

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-5.299351	130.0866	-0.04	0.968	-275.0824	264.4837
x2	1.91576	10.71573	0.18	0.860	-20.30731	24.13883
_cons	405.2516	446.3613	0.91	0.374	-520.4451	1330.948

2771928.3

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
Model	52698.2572	2	26349.1286	F(2, 22)	=	0.21
Residual	2793153.74	22	126961.534	Prob > F	=	0.8142
				R-squared	=	0.0185
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0707
Total	2845852	24	118577.167	Root MSE	=	356.32

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-13.31635	83.38948	-0.16	0.875	-186.2555	159.6228
x2	-8.761989	15.64162	-0.56	0.581	-41.20072	23.67675
_cons	272.297	234.1557	1.16	0.257	-213.3121	757.9062

2793153.7

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	25
Model	113183.074	2	56591.537	F(2, 22)	=	4.18
Residual	297885.086	22	13540.2312	Prob > F	=	0.0289
				R-squared	=	0.2753
				Adj R-squared	=	0.2095
Total	411068.16	24	17127.84	Root MSE	=	116.36

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	38.62168	22.13735	1.74	0.095	-7.288365	84.53173
x2	14.10756	5.50014	2.56	0.018	2.700971	25.51416
_cons	-200.0997	121.3922	-1.65	0.113	-451.8516	51.6522

297885.09

```

.
. * On peut faire la somme de chacune des valeurs pour obtenir SCR des modèles non constraints
.
. generate scr = 2757341 in 1/9
(218 missing values generated)

. replace scr = 211063.8 in 2
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 84306563 in 3
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 82876299 in 4

```

```

(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 150121.7 in 5
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 7419022 in 6
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 2771928 in 7
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 2793154 in 8
(1 real change made)

. replace scr = 297885.1 in 9
(1 real change made)

.
. egen SCRNC=sum(scr)

. display SCRNC
1.836e+08

.
. * On fait à présent le test des données empilées contre la somme des 9 modèles
.
. scalar F1= (SCRC - SCRNC)/24/(SCRNC/198)

. display F1
2.2563627

.
. * On note que F1 calculé est supérieur au F de la table on rejette H0. Les coefficients ne
sont pas égaux
. * (constante et vecteurs des coefficients)
.
. * Nous testons (branche gauche du graphique de l'ouvrage) à présent le côté gauche du
graphique.* c'est à dire que nous
. * avons rejeté l'hypothèse d'homogénéité totale pour tester le vecteur des coefficients
des variables
. * (a'i = a')
.
. tsset pays Année
      panel variable:  pays (unbalanced)
      time variable:  Année, 1 to 25
                  delta:  1 unit

. xtreg y x1 x2, fe

Fixed-effects (within) regression              Number of obs   =          225
Group variable: pays                          Number of groups =           9

R-sq:                                         Obs per group:
      within = 0.0376                               min =          25
      between = 0.3505                               avg  =         25.0
      overall = 0.0039                               max  =          25

                                         F(2,214)        =          4.18
                                         Prob > F         =          0.0166

```

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
x1	-49.50377	23.64297	-2.09	0.037	-96.10669	-2.900844
x2	22.17142	11.02105	2.01	0.046	.4476965	43.89514
_cons	654.9109	181.7605	3.60	0.000	296.6407	1013.181
sigma_u	602.25463					
sigma_e	955.82663					
rho	.28418579	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

---

F test that all u\_i=0: F(8, 214) = 5.24

Prob > F = 0.0000

. scalar SCRC2=e(rss)

. display SCRC2

1.955e+08

.

. \*On peut stocker sous le nom de la variable fe, la liste des effets fixes (cross)

. predict fe, u

(2 missing values generated)

.

. \*On peut aussi les afficher à l'écran

. scalar \_1\_C= fe in 1

. scalar \_2\_C= fe in 26

. scalar \_3\_C= fe in 51

. scalar \_4\_C= fe in 76

. scalar \_5\_C= fe in 101

. scalar \_6\_C= fe in 126

. scalar \_7\_C= fe in 151

. scalar \_8\_C= fe in 177

. scalar \_9\_C= fe in 202

. display \_1\_C

49.209667

. display \_2\_C

-438.30582

. display \_3\_C

1157.1765

. display \_4\_C

102.62063

. display \_5\_C

-409.4617

. display \_6\_C

794.95905

. display \_7\_C

-273.27594

. display \_8\_C

-501.37347

. display \_9\_C

-481.54886

.

. \* on peut à présent faire le test du modèle contraint (effets fixes) contre le modèle empilé

.

. scalar F2= (SCRC2 - SCRNC)/16/(SCRNC/198)

. display F2

.80404329

.

. \* Nous rejetons H0, les coefficients ai sont identiques d'une équation à l'autre. Nous testons à présent

. \* la constante

```
.  
. * Le modèle non contraint est le modèle à effet fixe (une constante différente par pays)  
. * Le modèle contraint devient le MCO empilé où il y a une contrainte de constante unique  
pour chaque pays  
.  
. scalar F3 = (SCRC - SCRC2)/8/(SCRC2/213)  
  
. display F3  
5.213264  
  
.  
end of do-file  
  
. exit, clear
```