

The graph displays three distinct scenarios for the relationship between CHOU5A and INFUSA. The first scenario (top line) shows a peak around CHOU5A = 7. The second scenario (middle line) shows a more gradual increase. The third scenario (bottom line) shows a peak around CHOU5A = 5.5.

```
.
. *Les estimations économétriques
```

```
. *///// * Pour la France
. * Avec un retard
. regdw inffra Lchofra
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	87.2083906	1	87.2083906	F(1, 31)	=	6.48
Residual	417.30636	31	13.4614955	Prob > F	=	0.0161
				R-squared	=	0.1729
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1462
Total	504.514751	32	15.766086	Root MSE	=	3.669

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Lchofra	-.4420727	.1736846	-2.55	0.016	-.7963047	-.0878407
_cons	8.918367	1.304888	6.83	0.000	6.25703	11.5797

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .2332114

```
. * On récupère les résidus de cette relation
. predict residufra, re
(1 missing value generated)
```

```
.
. * Sans retard
. regdw inffra chofra
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	34
Model	57.2366997	1	57.2366997	F(1, 32)	=	4.05
Residual	452.785655	32	14.1495517	Prob > F	=	0.0528
				R-squared	=	0.1122
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0845
Total	510.022355	33	15.4552229	Root MSE	=	3.7616

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
chofra	-.3451053	.1715875	-2.01	0.053	-.6946177	.004407
_cons	8.2734	1.32223	6.26	0.000	5.580106	10.96669

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .2171865

```
.
. *///// Pour les USA
. * avec un retard
. regdw infusa Lchousa
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	.665361696	1	.665361696	F(1, 31)	=	0.07
Residual	279.554041	31	9.01787228	Prob > F	=	0.7877
				R-squared	=	0.0024
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0298
Total	280.219402	32	8.75685632	Root MSE	=	3.003

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Lchousa	-.0933468	.3436549	-0.27	0.788	-.7942356	.607542
_cons	5.718162	2.147358	2.66	0.012	1.338597	10.09773

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .4219627

```
. * On récupère les résidus de cette relation
. predict residuusa, re
(1 missing value generated)
```

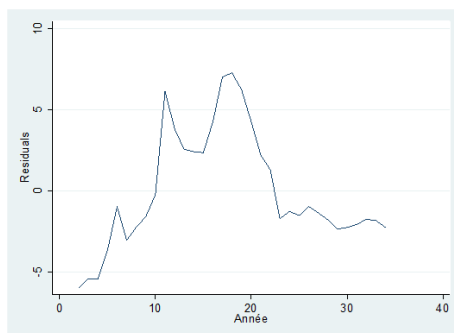
```
.
. * Sans retard
. regdw infusa chousa
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	34
Model	15.6937076	1	15.6937076	F(1, 32)	=	1.80
Residual	279.080315	32	8.72125985	Prob > F	=	0.1892
				R-squared	=	0.0532
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0237
Total	294.774023	33	8.93254615	Root MSE	=	2.9532

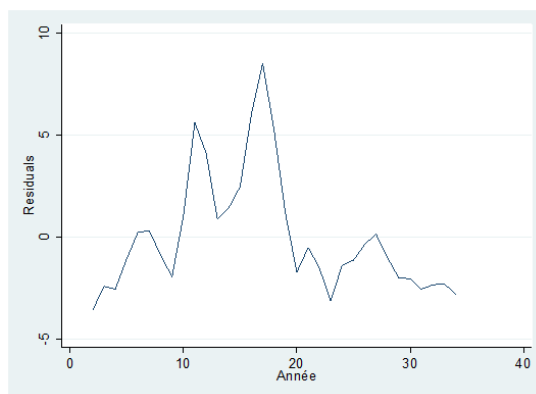
infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
chousa	.4495177	.3350994	1.34	0.189	-.2330574 1.132093
_cons	2.329524	2.082007	1.12	0.272	-1.911386 6.570434

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .5258494

```
.
. * Les graphes des résidus sont donnés par :
.
. twoway (tsline residufra)
```



```
. twoway (tsline residuusa)
```



```
.
. * Nous faisons à présent le test d'autocorrélations des erreurs
.
. *// Pour la France la Statistique du DW dans le modèle avec retard est DW=0.23
. * Etant données la valeurs de la table on peut conclure qu'il y a de l'autocorrélation
positive des erreurs
.
. * Il est également possible pour la France de faire le test de Breusch-Godfrey
.
```

```
. reg inffra Lchofra
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	87.2083906	1	87.2083906	F(1, 31)	=	6.48
Residual	417.30636	31	13.4614955	Prob > F	=	0.0161
				R-squared	=	0.1729
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1462
Total	504.514751	32	15.766086	Root MSE	=	3.669

inffra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Lchofra	-.4420727	.1736846	-2.55	0.016	-.7963047	-.0878407
_cons	8.918367	1.304888	6.83	0.000	6.25703	11.5797

```
. estat bgodfrey
```

Breusch-Godfrey LM test for autocorrelation

lags(p)	chi2	df	Prob > chi2
1	23.411	1	0.0000

H0: no serial correlation

```
. * Or selon la statistique du Khi 2, on rejette H0 (hypothèse H0 :no serial correlation),
on accepte l'hypothèse H1 de corrélation.
```

```
. *// Pour les USA la statistique du DW dans le modèle avec retard est DW=0.42
. * Etant donnée la valeur de la table on peut conclure qu'il y a de l'autocorrélation
positive des erreurs.
```

```
. * Il est également possible pour les USA de faire le test de Breusch-Godfrey
```

```
. reg infusa Lchousa
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	.665361696	1	.665361696	F(1, 31)	=	0.07
Residual	279.554041	31	9.01787228	Prob > F	=	0.7877
				R-squared	=	0.0024
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0298
Total	280.219402	32	8.75685632	Root MSE	=	3.003

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Lchousa	-.0933468	.3436549	-0.27	0.788	-.7942356	.607542
_cons	5.718162	2.147358	2.66	0.012	1.338597	10.09773

```
. estat bgodfrey
```

Breusch-Godfrey LM test for autocorrelation

lags(p)	chi2	df	Prob > chi2
1	20.330	1	0.0000

H0: no serial correlation

```
. * Or selon la statistique du Khi 2, on rejette H0 (hypothèse H0 :no serial correlation),
on accepte l'hypothèse H1 de corrélation.
```

```
. * Il faut à présent construire une variable DUM
. gen DUM= 0
```

```
. replace DUM = 1 in 11
(1 real change made)
```

```
. replace DUM = 1 in 17
(1 real change made)
```

```
. * Estimation de la courbe de Philip sans autocorrélation des résidus pour la France
. regdw inffra chofra Lchofra
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	122.554277	2	61.2771384	F(2, 30)	=	4.81
Residual	381.960474	30	12.7320158	Prob > F	=	0.0154
				R-squared	=	0.2429
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1924
Total	504.514751	32	15.766086	Root MSE	=	3.5682

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
chofra	1.9787	1.18757	1.67	0.106	-.4466408 4.40404
Lchofra	-2.412074	1.194353	-2.02	0.052	-4.851269 .0271214
_cons	8.195813	1.34109	6.11	0.000	5.456941 10.93469

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .4366157

```
. * Les deux variables ont des coefficients qui ne sont pas significativement différents de
zéro.
```

```
. * Estimation de la courbe de Philip sans autocorrélation des résidus pour les USA
. regdw infusa chousa Lchousa
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	50.6769365	2	25.3384683	F(2, 30)	=	3.31
Residual	229.542466	30	7.65141553	Prob > F	=	0.0502
				R-squared	=	0.1808
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1262
Total	280.219402	32	8.75685632	Root MSE	=	2.7661

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
chousa	1.363228	.5332172	2.56	0.016	.2742533 2.452203
Lchousa	-1.192817	.5339911	-2.23	0.033	-2.283372 -.1022614
_cons	4.123759	2.073971	1.99	0.056	-.1118546 8.359373

Durbin-Watson Statistic = .6831919

```
. * En ce qui concerne les Etat-Unis le modèle semble mieux adapté.
```

```
. * Estimation d'un nouveau modèle qui introduit la variable muette DUM
```

```
. */// Pour la France
```

```
. reg inffra L.inffra chofra L.chofra DUM
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
Model	464.962378	4	116.240594	F(4, 28)	=	82.29
Residual	39.5523733	28	1.41258476	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.9216
				Adj R-squared	=	0.9104
Total	504.514751	32	15.766086	Root MSE	=	1.1885

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
infra					
L1.	.8310802	.063433	13.10	0.000	.7011436 .9610168

chofra						
--.	-.3608128	.4395052	-0.82	0.419	-1.261098	.5394728
L1.	.2252518	.4487847	0.50	0.620	-.694042	1.144546
DUM	4.995335	.8981377	5.56	0.000	3.155583	6.835086
_cons	1.663308	.6259286	2.66	0.013	.3811513	2.945465

. durbinh

Durbin-Watson h-statistic: -.1738691 t = -.8231702 P-value = .4179

.
 . */// Pour les USA
 . reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa DUM

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
				F(4, 28)	=	35.78
Model	234.372259	4	58.5930647	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	45.8471434	28	1.63739798	R-squared	=	0.8364
				Adj R-squared	=	0.8130
Total	280.219402	32	8.75685632	Root MSE	=	1.2796

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
infusa						
L1.	.9169933	.1158926	7.91	0.000	.6795981	1.154389
chousa						
--.	-1.025115	.3561706	-2.88	0.008	-1.754698	-.295533
L1.	.4429104	.2954407	1.50	0.145	-.1622725	1.048093
DUM	4.630471	1.005135	4.61	0.000	2.571545	6.689397
_cons	3.704137	.9663796	3.83	0.001	1.724598	5.683676

. durbinh

Durbin-Watson h-statistic: -.0824431 t = -.3061825 P-value = .7619

. * Le test de Chow

. * Il est à effectuer à la période 20 comme période charnière.

. * Comme pour la deuxième période la variable DUM est égale à 0 (colinéarité avec le terme constant), nous la retirons de l'estimation

. * ///Pour la France

> reg inffra L.inffra chofra L.chofra

. scalar rss=e(rss)

. reg inffra L.inffra chofra L.chofra if Année <21

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	19
				F(3, 15)	=	13.29
Model	186.090622	3	62.0302072	Prob > F	=	0.0002
Residual	70.0365486	15	4.66910324	R-squared	=	0.7266
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6719
Total	256.12717	18	14.2292872	Root MSE	=	2.1608

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
infra						
L1.	.8639201	.2695103	3.21	0.006	.2894724	1.438368
chofra						
--.	-1.123642	1.710827	-0.66	0.521	-4.770184	2.5229
L1.	1.187117	1.633564	0.73	0.479	-2.294743	4.668978

_cons	1.555469	1.17281	1.33	0.205	-.9443162	4.055254
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```
. scalar rss1=e(rss)
```

```
. reg inffra L.inffra chofra L.chofra if Année >20
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	14
				F(3, 10)	=	21.32
Model	32.3405106	3	10.7801702	Prob > F	=	0.0001
Residual	5.05641186	10	.505641186	R-squared	=	0.8648
				Adj R-squared	=	0.8242
Total	37.3969225	13	2.87668635	Root MSE	=	.71108

infra	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
infra					
L1.	.5598096	.1184272	4.73	0.001	.2959374 .8236819
chofra					
--.	-.2386445	.3104329	-0.77	0.460	-.9303322 .4530431
L1.	-.1092699	.3629994	-0.30	0.770	-.9180829 .6995431
_cons	4.697805	2.59836	1.81	0.101	-1.091702 10.48731

```
. scalar rss2=e(rss)
```

```
. * Il faut sous stata faire le calcul de F qui n'est pas donné automatiquement
```

```
. gen Flfrance= ((rss - (rss1+rss2))/4)/((rss1+rss2)/(33-2*4))
```

```
. display Flfrance
```

```
-2.4341345
```

```
. * ///Pour les USA
```

```
> reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa
```

```
. scalar rssusa=e(rss)
```

```
. reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa if Année <21
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	19
				F(3, 15)	=	9.30
Model	129.633512	3	43.2111708	Prob > F	=	0.0010
Residual	69.6642532	15	4.64428355	R-squared	=	0.6505
				Adj R-squared	=	0.5805
Total	199.297766	18	11.0720981	Root MSE	=	2.1551

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
infusa					
L1.	1.10698	.2455243	4.51	0.000	.5836569 1.630302
chousa					
--.	-1.031647	.7138023	-1.45	0.169	-2.55308 .4897869
L1.	.1144489	.5987859	0.19	0.851	-1.161833 1.390731
_cons	4.914975	1.791409	2.74	0.015	1.096677 8.733273

```
. scalar rsslusa=e(rss)
```

```
. reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa if Année >20
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	14
				F(3, 10)	=	2.79
Model	5.74726602	3	1.91575534	Prob > F	=	0.0956
Residual	6.8722547	10	.68722547	R-squared	=	0.4554
				Adj R-squared	=	0.2921
Total	12.6195207	13	.970732363	Root MSE	=	.82899

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
infusa						
L1.	.9988341	.3528209	2.83	0.018	.2127001	1.784968
chousa						
--.	-1.040897	.5458651	-1.91	0.086	-2.25716	.1753663
L1.	.6801006	.4116267	1.65	0.129	-.2370609	1.597262
_cons	1.965723	1.799157	1.09	0.300	-2.043049	5.974495

```
. scalar rss2usa=e(rss)

.
. * Il faut sous stata faire le calcul de F qui n'est pas donné automatiquement
.
. gen Flusa= ((rssusa - (rsslusa+rss2usa))/4)/((rsslusa+rss2usa)/(33-2*4))

. display Flusa
-5.8370914

.
. * Il faut refaire le test pour les Etats-unis avec un breakpoint à 18
.
. reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	33
				F(3, 29)	=	23.94
Model	199.622187	3	66.5407291	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	80.5972149	29	2.77921431	R-squared	=	0.7124
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6826
Total	280.219402	32	8.75685632	Root MSE	=	1.6671

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
infusa						
L1.	1.063122	.1452214	7.32	0.000	.7661107	1.360133
chousa						
--.	-1.084197	.4637247	-2.34	0.026	-2.03262	-.1357735
L1.	.3373169	.3837455	0.88	0.387	-.4475307	1.122165
_cons	4.234755	1.250042	3.39	0.002	1.678131	6.791379

```
. scalar rssusal8=e(rss)

.
. reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa if Année <19
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	17
				F(3, 13)	=	7.80
Model	120.715776	3	40.238592	Prob > F	=	0.0031
Residual	67.0835264	13	5.16027126	R-squared	=	0.6428
				Adj R-squared	=	0.5604
Total	187.799302	16	11.7374564	Root MSE	=	2.2716

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	

infusa						
L1.	1.00344	.3446739	2.91	0.012	.2588175	1.748063
chousa						
--.	-.5961392	1.045183	-0.57	0.578	-2.854119	1.66184
L1.	-.0399706	.6705729	-0.06	0.953	-1.488655	1.408714
_cons	4.028653	2.635153	1.53	0.150	-1.664248	9.721555

```
. scalar rsslusa18=e(rss)
```

```
.
. reg infusa L.infusa chousa L.chousa if Année >18
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	16
				F(3, 12)	=	6.02
Model	11.8459781	3	3.94865938	Prob > F	=	0.0096
Residual	7.87572043	12	.656310036	R-squared	=	0.6007
				Adj R-squared	=	0.5008
Total	19.7216986	15	1.3147799	Root MSE	=	.81013

infusa	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
infusa						
L1.	.8500458	.2416593	3.52	0.004	.3235155	1.376576
chousa						
--.	-1.092608	.5230511	-2.09	0.059	-2.232239	.0470223
L1.	.5699779	.3867872	1.47	0.166	-.2727591	1.412715
_cons	3.484566	1.115405	3.12	0.009	1.054308	5.914824

```
. scalar rss2usa18=e(rss)
```

```
.
. * Le calcul de F :
```

```
. gen Flusa18= ((rssusa18 - (rsslusa18+rss2usa18))/4)/((rsslusa18+rss2usa18)/(33-2*4))
```

```
. display Flusa18
```

```
.4700861
```

```
.
. end of do-file
```

```
. exit, clear
```